

# CompTIA Network+ Certification



## Course Outline

### Objective 1.1 - The OSI and TCP/IP Models

The OSI and TCP/IP Models  
 OSI Layer 7  
 OSI Layer 6  
 OSI Layer 5  
 OSI Layer 4  
 OSI Layer 3  
 OSI Layer 2  
 OSI Layer 1  
 LAN Compared with the OSI Model  
 TCP/IP Architecture  
 Demo - OSI Review  
 Objective 1.1 Review

### Objective 1.2 - Applications, Devices, Protocols

Applications, Devices, Protocols  
 Classifying Network Components  
 Objective 1.2 Review

### Objective 1.3 - IP Addressing

IP Addressing  
 MAC Address  
 IPv4  
 Classful IPv4 Addresses  
 Subnet Masks  
 Network IDs  
 Special Addresses  
 CIDR  
 CIDR Address  
 APIPA  
 IPv6  
 IPv6 Address Types  
 IPv6 Address Scopes  
 Demo - Convert Binary  
 IPv4 Subnet Masks  
 IPv4 Custom Subnets  
 IPv6 Subnets  
 IPv6 Custom Subnets  
 Default Gateway  
 Routing Example  
 IPCONFIG and IFCONFIG  
 Demo - Examining IP Settings  
 Objective 1.3 Review

### Objective 1.4 - Routing and Switching

Routing and Switching  
 Internetworking Devices  
 Ethernet Hub  
 Repeaters  
 Repeater Placement  
 Wireless Repeater

Repeater Operation  
 Limitations of Repeaters  
 Bridges  
 Bridge Operation  
 Bridge Types  
 Bridge Routing Management  
 Bridge Filtering and Intelligence  
 Local and Remote Bridges  
 Layer 2 Switch  
 Configurations for Switched Networks  
 Switched Network with Bottlenecks  
 Switched Network without Bottlenecks  
 Benefits of Switches  
 Higher-level Switches  
 Managed Layer 3 Switch  
 Virtual LAN  
 VLAN Filtering  
 VLAN Trunking  
 Trunking Example  
 Demo - Intro to Routing and Switching VLANs  
 Routers  
 Router Operation  
 About Routers  
 Router Features  
 Key Points  
 Types of Routers  
 Routing Table Contents  
 Routing Metrics  
 Routing Examples  
 Brouters  
 Bridges vs. Routers  
 Objective 1.4 Review

### Objective 1.5 - TCP and UDP Ports

TCP and UDP Ports  
 Transport-layer Protocols  
 Port Addresses  
 Service Port Numbers  
 Demo - Port Numbers  
 Demo - netstat  
 Objective 1.5 Review

### Objective 1.6 - Protocols

Protocols  
 Network Communication Protocols  
 TCP  
 TCP Three-way Handshake  
 Internet Protocol (IP)  
 UDP  
 Protocols

Demo - Examining Ports and Protocols

Objective 1.6 Review

### **Objective 1.7 - The Domain Name System**

The Domain Name System

DNS

Top-level Domains

DNS Namespace

DNS Records

Demo - Examining DNS

Objective 1.7 Review

### **Objective 1.8 - Troubleshooting Methodology**

Troubleshooting Methodology

Troubleshooting

Hardware Toolkit

Additional Tools

Software Toolkit

Objective 1.8 Review

### **Objective 1.9 - Virtual Networks**

Virtual Networks

Virtual Computers

Virtualization Concerns and Risks

Demo - Viewing VM Components

Cloud Computing

Cloud Deployment

Cloud Categories

Risks and Concerns

Objective 1.9 Review

### **Objective 2.1 - Installing and Configuring Routers and Switches**

Installing and Configuring Routers and Switches

Installing Routers and Switches

Demo - Routing NAT

Objective 2.1 Review

### **Objective 2.2 - Installing and Configuring Wireless Networks**

Installing and Configuring Wireless Networks

The 802.11 Standard

The 802.11 Family

802.11 Networking

Configuration Options

Configuring Wireless Clients

RADIUS

Demo - Setting Up Wi-Fi

Objective 2.2 Review

### **Objective 2.3 - DHCP**

DHCP

Static IP Addressing

DHCP and DHCPv6

IPv4 Lease Process

IPv6 Lease Process

IPv6 Router Flags

M and O Flags

Demo - DHCP

Objective 2.3 Review

### **Objective 2.4 - Troubleshooting Wireless Networks**

Troubleshooting Wireless Networks

Troubleshooting Connections

Common Problems

Objective 2.4 Review

### **Objective 2.5 - Troubleshooting Router and Switch Problems**

Troubleshooting Router and Switch Problems

Common Problems

Demo - Troubleshooting a Switch

Demo - Troubleshooting a Router

Objective 2.5 Review

### **Objective 2.6 - Planning and Implementing a SOHO Network**

Planning and Implementing a SOHO Network

Purposes of a Plan

Creating a Plan

Ongoing Planning

Implementing a Plan

Network Cable

Objective 2.6 Review

### **Objective 3.1 - Standard Media Types**

Standard Media Types

Fiber Optic Cable

Twisted-pair Cable

Common UTP Categories

Additional TP Categories

Stranded vs. Solid

Straight-through, Cross-over, Rollover

Pin Numbering of RJ-45 Connector

T1 Crossover Cable

Coaxial Cable

RG Standards

Plenums

Media Converters

Single-mode Fiber to UTP

Broadband Over Power Line

Access BPL

BPL Modem

Objective 3.1 Review

### **Objective 3.2 - Standard Connector Types**

Standard Connector Types

Fiber Optic Connectors

Fiber Optic Connector Types

Twisted-pair Connectors

Pin Numbering of RJ-45 Connector

Thinnet Connectors

Terminating Coax with BNC

RG-6 and RG-59 Connectors

Serial Connectors

Serial Cable

Serial Console Connections

Serial Cable Types

Serial Data Rates

Typical UTP Installation

Telecommunications Room

Termination Choices

Punchdown Block

Wire Placement

Objective 3.2 Review

### **Objective 3.3 - Wireless Standards**

Objective 3.3 - Wireless Standards

Wireless Standards

The 802.1x Standard

The 802.11 Standard

Access Point

Major Wireless Protocols

Device Compatibility

Channels

Channel Bonding

MIMO

Objective 3.3 Review

### **Objective 3.4 - WAN Technologies**

## WAN Technologies

Wide Area Networks  
 Packet vs. Circuit Switching  
 Demo - Packet Switching  
 WAN Connections  
 POTS/PSTN  
 ISDN  
 DSL  
 Cable  
 Satellite  
 Wireless  
 WiMAX  
 Cellular  
 T and E Lines  
 X.25 and Frame Relay  
 ATM  
 SONET and SDH  
 DWDM  
 PON  
 Objective 3.4 Review

### **Objective 3.5 - Network Topologies**

Network Topologies  
 Local Area Networks  
 Network Topologies  
 Logical Network Topologies  
 Peer-to-peer Model  
 Decentralized  
 Peer-to-peer Authentication  
 Client/Server Model  
 A Client/Server LAN  
 Client/Server Authentication  
 Star Topology  
 Bus Topology  
 Ring Topology  
 Mesh Topology  
 Hybrid Topology  
 Point-to-point vs. Point-to-multipoint  
 MPLS  
 Label Edge Routers  
 Demo - Topology  
 Objective 3.5 Review

### **Objective 3.6 - Troubleshooting Physical Connectivity**

Troubleshooting Physical Connectivity  
 Troubleshooting Wired Connections  
 Cable Testing Devices  
 Physical Cable Tests  
 Objective 3.6 Review

### **Objective 3.7 - LAN Technologies**

LAN Technologies  
 Ethernet  
 Ethernet Media  
 10-Gigabit Ethernet Standards  
 Gigabit Ethernet Standards  
 Fast Ethernet Standards  
 10BASE-T  
 Ethernet Bonding  
 Data Transmission  
 Data Collisions  
 Channel Access Methods  
 Demo - LAN Cable Types  
 Objective 3.7 Review

### **Objective 3.8 - Wiring Distribution Components**

## Wiring Distribution Components

Network Access Points  
 Demo - Packet Tracing  
 Internet Service Providers (ISPs)  
 Small ISPs  
 Regional ISP  
 LAN Installation Components  
 Cross-connects  
 MDF to IDF Connections  
 Standards  
 Workstation Drops  
 Typical UTP Installation  
 Telecommunications Room  
 Objective 3.8 Review

### **Objective 4.1 - Network Appliances**

Network Appliances  
 Networking Appliances  
 Demo - The Purpose of Network Devices  
 Objective 4.1 Review

### **Objective 4.2 - Network Hardware Tools**

Network Hardware Tools  
 Cable Testing Device  
 Physical Cable Tests  
 Network Function Tests  
 Cable Certifier  
 Additional Features  
 Testing a Basic Permanent Link  
 Crimpers  
 Coax Crimper  
 Twisted-pair Cable Crimper  
 Using a Fiber Optic Cable Crimper  
 Terminating Fiber Optic Cable  
 Butt Set  
 Butt Set Uses  
 Modapt Device  
 Toner Probe  
 Using a Toner Probe  
 Punchdown Tools  
 Using a Punchdown Tool  
 Network Analyzer  
 Loopback Plugs  
 TDR  
 OTDR  
 Multimeters  
 Measuring Resistance  
 Measuring Voltage  
 Measuring Current  
 Measuring Continuity  
 Environmental Monitor  
 ASHRAE 9.9 Guidelines  
 Objective 4.2 Review

### **Objective 4.3 - Network Software Tools**

Network Software Tools  
 Network Analyzer  
 TCP/IP Utilities  
 IPConfig  
 Ifconfig  
 Ping (Packet Internet Groper)  
 Ping Troubleshooting  
 NSLookup and Tracert  
 Demo - Software Tools  
 Objective 4.3 Review

### **Objective 4.4 - Monitoring Network Traffic**

Monitoring Network Traffic  
 Performance Monitor  
 Performance Objects  
 Bottlenecks  
 Demo - Performance and Monitoring  
 Configuration  
 Event Viewer  
 Event Information  
 Event Types  
 Device and Application Logging  
 Syslog  
 Syslog Alert Levels  
 SNMP  
 Network Monitor  
 Demo - Network Monitoring  
 Objective 4.4 Review

### **Objective 4.5 - Management Documentation**

Management Documentation  
 Change Management  
 Configuration Documentation  
 Objective 4.5 Review

### **Objective 4.6 - Optimizing Network Performance**

Optimizing Network Performance  
 Rationales  
 Methods  
 Objective 4.6 Review

### **Objective 5.1 - Implementing Wireless Security**

Implementing Wireless Security  
 Wireless Security  
 Transmission Encryption  
 Demo - Wireless Security  
 Objective 5.1 Review

### **Objective 5.2 - Network Access Security Methods**

Network Access Security Methods  
 Network Access Control  
 Access Control Lists  
 VPN Technologies  
 VPN Security Models  
 VPN Protocols  
 PPTP vs. L2TP  
 IPSec Protocols  
 IPSec Encryption  
 PPPoE  
 Remote Desktop Services  
 SSH  
 Demo - Network Security  
 Objective 5.2 Review

### **Objective 5.3 - User Authentication**

User Authentication  
 AAA  
 Authentication Factors  
 One-factor Authentication  
 Two-factor Authentication  
 Three-factor Authentication  
 Single Sign-on  
 Kerberos  
 Kerberos System Components  
 Kerberos Data Types  
 Kerberos Authentication Process  
 CHAP  
 EAP  
 PPPoE  
 Mutual Authentication  
 Cryptography

ROT13 Cipher  
 Keys  
 Symmetric Encryption in Action  
 Public Key Cryptography  
 Asymmetric Encryption in Action  
 Demo - Encryption  
 Public Key Cryptography  
 Public Key Infrastructure  
 Setup and Initialization Phase  
 RADIUS  
 RADIUS Authentication  
 TACACS+  
 TACACS+ vs. RADIUS  
 802.1x  
 Objective 5.3 Review

### **Objective 5.4 - Network Security Threats**

Topic A: Attacks and Threats  
 #NAME? Wireless Security Threats  
 Vulnerabilities of Access Points  
 Wi-Fi Scanners  
 War Chalking Symbols  
 Denial-of-Service Attacks  
 Distributed DoS Attacks  
 DDoS Countermeasures  
 Man-in-the-Middle Attacks  
 Buffer Overflow  
 FTP Bounce Attacks  
 Smurf Attacks  
 Malware  
 Social Engineering  
 Attack Types  
 Social Engineering Countermeasures  
 Topic B: Mitigation  
 Antivirus Software  
 Securing the Operating System  
 Windows Update  
 Updates  
 Patch Management  
 Security Policies  
 Acceptable Use  
 Due Care  
 Privacy  
 Separation of Duties  
 Need to Know  
 Password Management  
 Account Expiration  
 Service-level Agreement  
 Disposal and Destruction  
 Human Resources Policies  
 Incident Response Policy  
 Preparation  
 Detection  
 Containment  
 Eradication  
 Recovery  
 Follow-up  
 Education  
 Communication  
 User Awareness  
 Demo - Vulnerability  
 Objective 5.4 Review

### **Objective 5.5 - Installing and Configuring a Firewall**

Installing and Configuring a Firewall  
 Firewalls and Proxies

- Firewall Categories
- Security Zones
- Intranet Zone
- Perimeter Network
- DMZ Options
- Screened Host
- Bastion Host
- Three-homed Firewall
- Back-to-back Firewalls
- Dead Zone
- Traffic Filtering
- NAT and PAT
- Port Address Translation
- Firewall Administration
- Rule Planning
- Demo - Firewall Rules
- Port Security
- Objective 5.5 Review

**Objective 5.6 - Network Security Appliances and Methods**

- Network Security Appliances and Methods
- Assessment Types
- Vulnerability Assessments
- Vulnerability Testing Tools
- Demo - Scanning
- Intrusion Detection
- Events
- NIDS
- IDScenter for Snort
- Example Snort Rule
- HIDS
- Advantages of HIDS over NIDS
- Honeypots and Honeynets
- Honeypot Examples
- Honeypot Deployment
- Objective 5.6 Review
- Course Closure